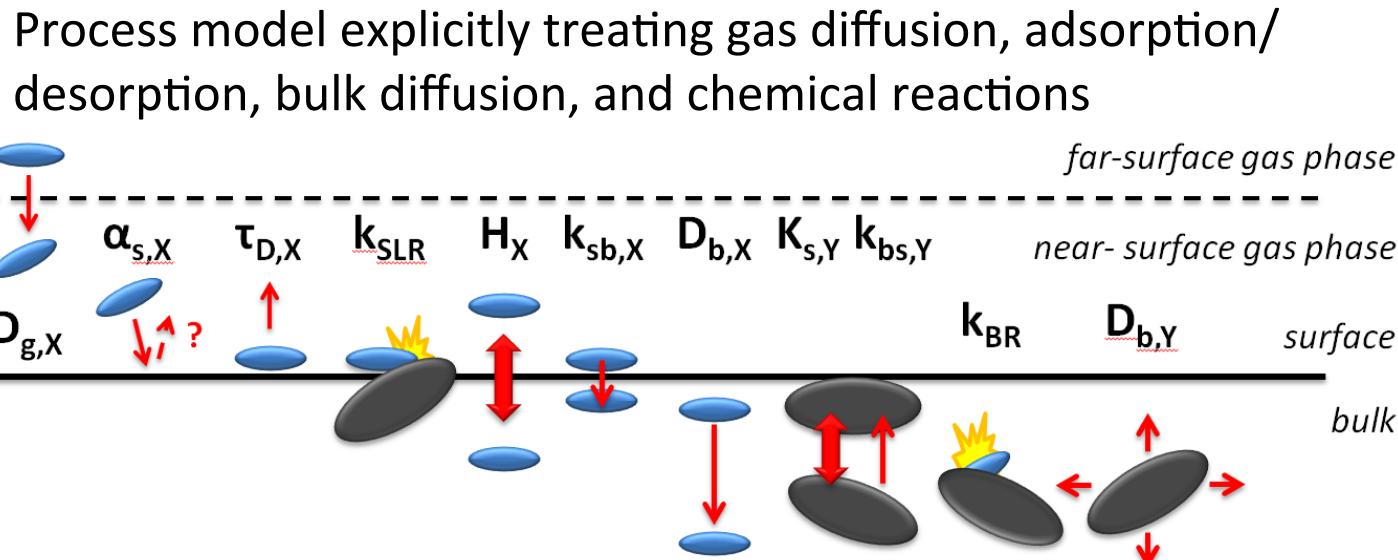
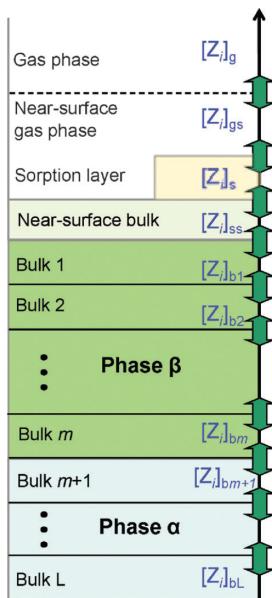
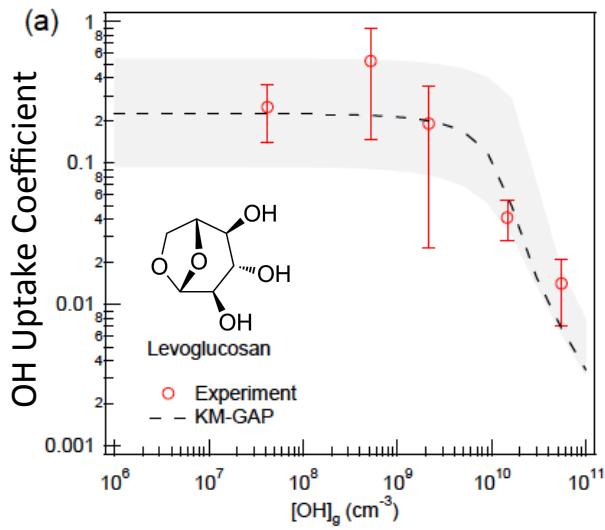


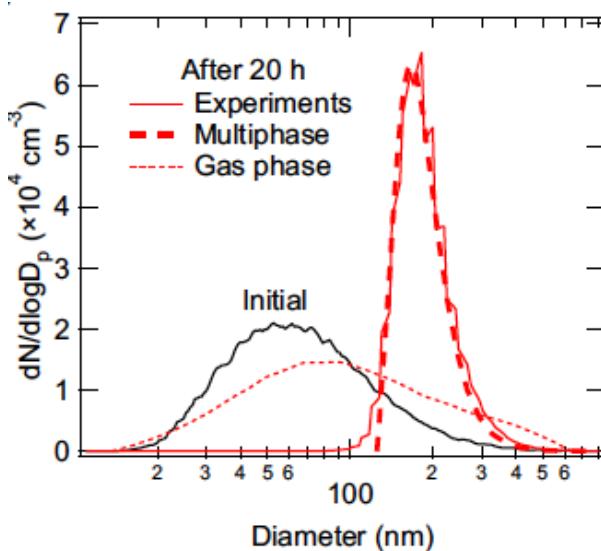
Kinetic Multilayer Model of Gas-Particle Interactions (KM-GAP)



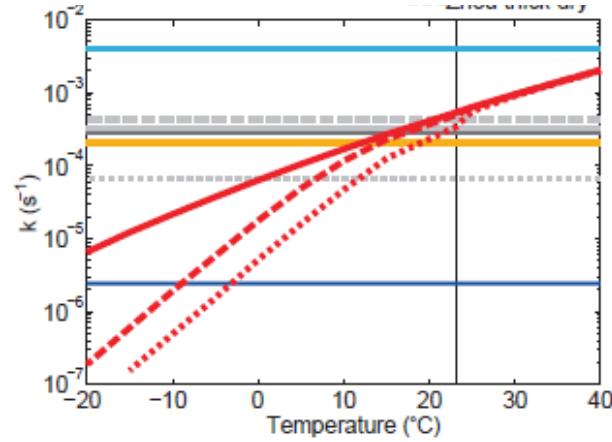
Gas uptake & Chemical Aging



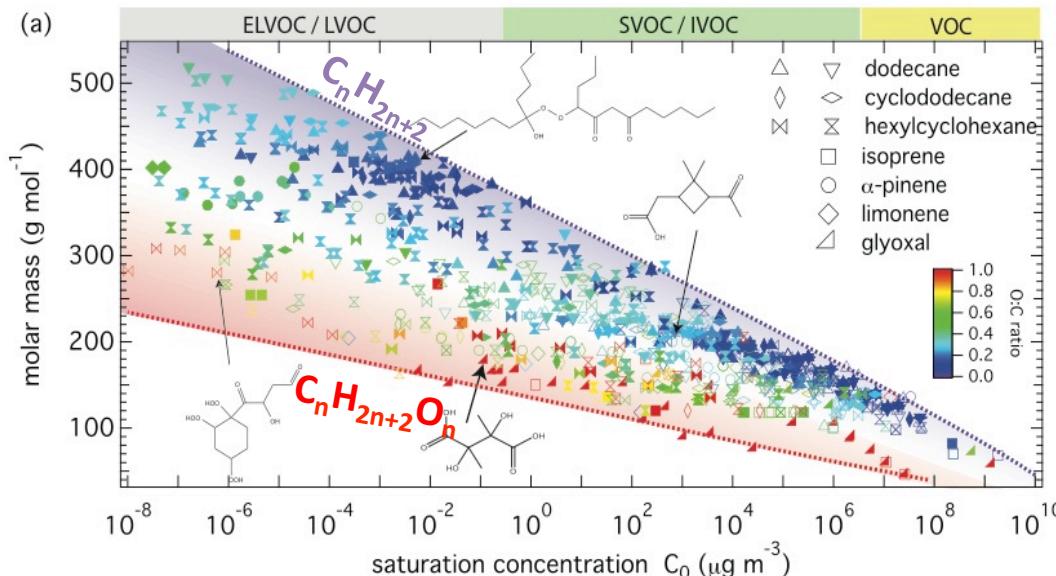
SOA formation & Partitioning



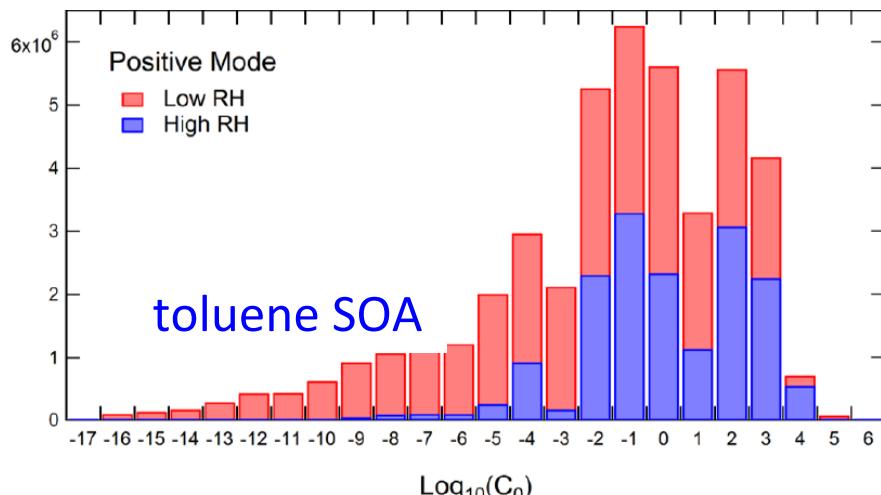
Parameterization for regional/global models



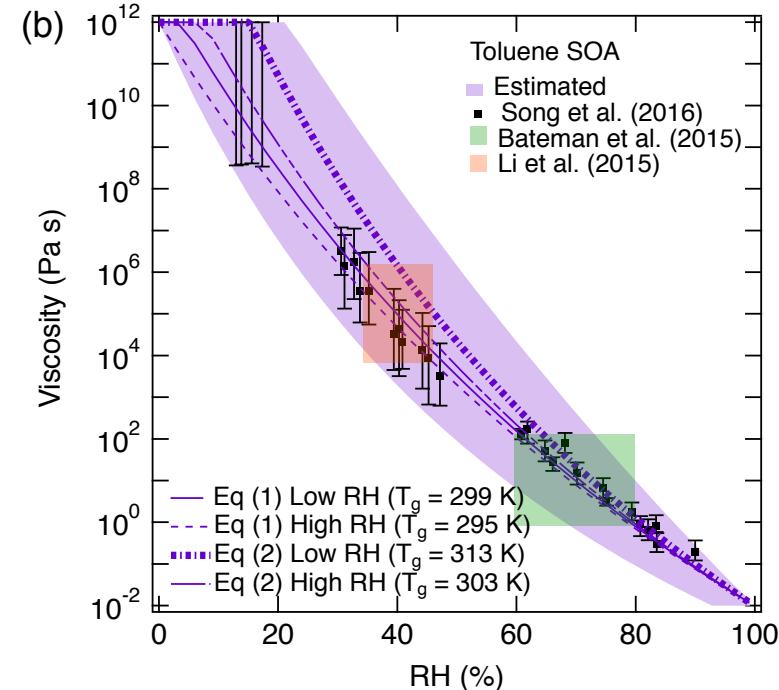
Molecular Corridor Approach: Volatility & Viscosity Estimations



2D framework for description of SOA evolution



$$\log_{10} C_i^o = (n_c^o - n_c^i)b_c - n_o^i b_o - 2 \frac{n_c^i n_o^i}{n_c^i + n_o^i} b_{co} - n_n^i b_n - n_s^i b_s$$



Molecular composition by soft-ionization high resolution MS



Estimation of **volatility** and **viscosity** of SOA by considering hygroscopicity

Measurements need

- Uptake coefficient, reaction rates
- Molecular composition of organic aerosols (HR-MS, etc.)
- Hygroscopic properties (κ , CCN, HTDMA)
- Phase state (bouncing, viscosity measurements)
- SOA mass, particle size distribution
- Simultaneous measurements of gas and particle phases (FIGAERO, SV-TAG, TDCIMS, etc...)
- Volatility measurements (thermodenuder)